Soups and bread * by recipe if it is finished
**Fresh Tomato Soup**

7 medium ripe tomatoes (about 2-1/2 pounds, cored/cut into bite size chunks)  
1 medium onion, chopped  
1 medium celery stalk chopped  
2 garlic cloves, minced  
1 c. chicken broth  
handful of fresh basil  
cumin to taste  
1 Tbs. Brown sugar  
1 Tbs. Tomato paste  
1-1/2 tsp. Salt  
¼ tsp. Pepper  
hot pepper sauce to taste  

Put tomatoes, onions, celery, garlic in a bowl. Cook covered on high (100% power) in microwave for 15 min., stirring often  
In food processor with knife blade attached, process until smooth  
In same bowl mix tomato mixture and remaining ingredients. Cooked covered on High 5 min, stirring once.  
Serve hot with sour cream and chopped chives for garnish  
Freezes nicely
Black Bean Soup

2 Tbs. olive oil
1½ c. chopped onion
8 garlic cloves, minced
¼ c. chopped jalapenos (or canned chilies -- if mild add ¼ tsp. cayenne pepper)

Sauté 5 minutes

2 cups dried black beans (about 13 oz)
1 tsp. ground cumin
1 tsp. ground coriander
1 c. peeled, seeded, chopped tomatoes
8 c. (or more) vegetable or chicken broth
1 c. coarsely chopped fresh cilantro
salt and pepper

Mix beans and spices. Add tomatoes, broth and bring to a boil. Reduce heat, cover and simmer until beans are tender, stirring occasionally, about 2¼ hours.

Working in batches, puree soup with cilantro in blender. Return to pot. Season to taste with salt/pepper

Lime wedges

Can be prepared 1 day ahead or frozen for later. Bring to simmer, thinning with more broth if necessary. Ladle into bowls. Serve, passing lime wedges separately. If desired, serve with bowls of sour cream, grated cheese, and small tortilla shell pieces, and chopped onions to sprinkle on top.

The jalapenos seemed to make the soup quite “hot” -- the lime wedges wonderfully “cut” the hotness. To be really fancy ladle corn soup and bean soup in the bowl at the same time for two toned soup.
Apple Coffee Cake

Bake @ 325º for 1 hour

2 c. unsifted flour
1 ¼ sugar
2 tsp. baking soda
1 tsp. nutmeg
1 tsp. cinnamon
½ tsp. salt
Mix together

¼ c. butter
2 eggs, beaten
Add to above and beat together

Cooked in greased and floured 9x13 pan at 325º for about 1 hour, until done. Cool on rack 5 min. Pour topping on cake

4 c. diced apples
½ c. chopped nuts

Topping

1 c. dark brown sugar
¼ c. butter
¼ c. milk or half/half
Simmer for 1-5 minutes

Pumpkin Curry Soup *
Serves 6

1/2 lb. mushrooms, slices
1/2 c. chopped onion
Saute until onion is softened

2-3 T. unsalted butter

2 T. flour
Add and cook over low heat for 5 minutes
1 tsp.-6T. curry pwd
Remove from heat

3 c. chicken broth
Whisk broth into above

1 lb. can pumpkin
Stir in pumpkin, honey, nutmeg, salt/pepper and curry
1 T. honey

1/2 tsp. nutmeg
Simmer, stirring, 15 min.
salt/pepper
adjust curry to taste

1/3. c. cream (I use half/half)
Stir in. Reheat until hot -- not boiling

Easy recipe to double/triple. Can be made ahead, cooled and reheated -- adding the cream when it is reheated.

For dramatic effect serve in a hollowed out pumpkin shell
**Shrimp/Clam Soup**

6 Tbs. butter  
Saute’ carrots, celery, onion in butter

½ c. shredded carrots  
¾ c. finely chopped celery  
½ c. chopped onion

½ c. flour (I use Wondra flour)  
½ tsp. salt, ¼ tsp pepper  
1 tsp. thyme  
½ c. tomato puree  
4 c. milk  
1½ c. chicken broth

Mix flour, salt, pepper, thyme with carrots, celery, onions  
Remove from heat  
Stir in above mixture  
Gradually add milk and broth, bring to a boil, stirring for one minute. Reduce heat.

½ c. tomato puree

7 oz. shredded gouda cheese  
Stir in cheese until melted (do not let it boil)

1 pkg. (12 oz.) frozen peeled shrimp  
2 cans minced clams  
(drained/undrained -- your preference)

Stir in shrimp and clams

Can be reheated but the cheese may separate a bit.

A super tasting hearty soup -- easy to make -- elegant!
### Onion Soup

**Serves 12**  
**Bake @ 375°F**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 c. butter</td>
<td>Melt butter</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 med. sliced onions</td>
<td>Add onions and garlic. Cook over low heat to stew for about 20 min. or until soft, without browning</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 minced garlic cloves</td>
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<tr>
<td>8 c. beef consommé</td>
<td>Add consommé and bring to a boil.</td>
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<tr>
<td>½ tsp. pepper</td>
<td>Add pepper and salt to taste</td>
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<tr>
<td>salt to taste</td>
<td>Add Worchesterhshire if desired -- optional</td>
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<tr>
<td>1½ Worchesterhshire sauce</td>
<td>Simmer 30 min. Can cool and freeze soup at this point.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 c. port wine</td>
<td>Stir in wine. Divide soup into 12 oven proof bowls.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 slices French bread</td>
<td>Butter, toast and cut into 1” square pieces</td>
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<tr>
<td>1½ c. grated Swiss cheese</td>
<td>Top each bowl of soup with a slice of bread and sprinkle with 2 Tbsp. cheese. Bake @ 375°F for 10 min. or until cheese melts and becomes crusty.</td>
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**Poppy Seed Bundt Cake**  
*Bake @ 350°*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>¼ c. poppy seeds</td>
<td>Soak poppy seeds in buttermilk overnight.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 c. buttermilk</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 c. margarine</td>
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<tr>
<td>1½ c. sugar</td>
<td>Cream margarine; gradually add sugar and beat until fluffy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 eggs</td>
<td>Add eggs one at a time, beat well after each addition.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 tsp vanilla</td>
<td>Add vanilla</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2½ c. flour</td>
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<tr>
<td>½ tsp salt</td>
<td>Add to creamed mixture alternately with buttermilk/poppy seeds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 tsp bak. soda</td>
<td>Blend well.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ c. sugar</td>
<td>Mix together sugar and cinnamon. Sprinkle lightly over the bottom/sides of a</td>
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<tr>
<td>1½ T. cinnamon</td>
<td>greased bundt pan (this will form a thin crust over the cake).</td>
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Layer the batter in the pan sprinkling cinnamon/sugar between each layer. If you spread the batter thin there will be three layers of cinnamon/sugar. Bake at 350° for 50 min. or until toothpick inserted comes clean. Set on rack to cool for 1 hour before unmolding (left longer than one hour and it almost impossible to remove).
Quick coffee Cake  
Bake @ 350°

2/3 c. yellow cake mix (or white)  Mix together well and set aside  
1/4 c. firm butter or margarine  
1 c. brown sugar  
3/4 c. chopped walnuts

3 eggs  Beat eggs slightly  
1 1/2 c. sour cream  Add sour cream  
rest of cake mix  Stir in cake mix. Mix well. Batter will be stiff

Pour 1/2 of batter into greased and floured tubular or oblong pan. Sprinkle topping on batter; repeat. Bake 40-45 min @ 350° or until toothpick comes our clean.
**Bran Muffins**

* Bake @ 400°F

2 c. Nabisco 100% Bran Cereal (1¾ c. cereal plus 1/3 c. 8 or 10-grain cereal or whatever)
2 c. boiling water

Pour boiling water over cereal and set aside.

1 c. plus 3 Tbs. shortening (scant ½ c. shortening plus 2/3 c. squash, pumpkin, or banana - not applesauce)
2½ c. sugar (1¾ c. sugar plus ¼ c. molasses)

Cream shortening and sugar, molasses.

4 eggs

Add eggs and beat

1 quart buttermilk

4 c. Kellogg's Bran Buds

Alternately add buttermilk and Buds: blend

1 quart buttermilk

4 c. Kellogg's Bran Buds

Alternately add buttermilk and Buds: blend

5½ c. flour (4 c. all purpose white plus 1½ c. whole wheat pastry flour)
5½ tsp. bak. soda

Sift flour/soda/salt -- add alternately with water/cereal mix.

Dough will keep 6 weeks in the refrigerator. When ready to bake add blueberries and coconut or a heavy mixture of currants, dried cranberries, cut up apricots or whatever you like in your muffins. Fill greased muffin tins 3/4 full. Sprinkle tops with toasted wheat germ and a few cut walnut pieces. I press them into the top a bit so they won’t fall off after baking. Bake 15-20 min. @ 400°F. Can freeze muffins.

This is the original recipe (the ingredients in the parentheses are what I have changed in the recipe). With the flour mixture I usually throw in about ¼ c. dry milk solids and ½ c. oatmeal or anything I think might be healthy.

**Sopaipillas**

* Bake @ 350°F

2 c. flour (1 c. whole wheat okay)
3/4 tsp salt
1/2 tsp bak. pwd
1/2 Tbsp sugar

Combine dry ingredients

1/2 Tbsp shortening

Cut in shortening

1/2 cake or pkg yeast
2 Tbs warm water
2/3 c. scalded milk (approximate)

Dissolve yeast in water

Add yeast mixture to cooled milk

Make a well in the center of the dry ingredients and add liquid to the dry ingredients; work it into the dough. Be sure to add the last fourth cup of liquid ingredients slowly enough to form a firm dough. Remove dough from bowl and knead 15-20 times. Let rest 10 min. Roll dough into ¼" thickness and cut in squares or triangles. Fry a few at a time in hot fat (fat should be at 410°). The fat should be hot enough so that the sopaipillas puff up and become hollow. I use chopsticks or tongs on the sides of the dough to gently push them down when first put in the fat until they start to puff.

This dough can be refrigerated overnight in a lightly floured pan covered with plastic wrap. The fried sopaipillas can be frozen; then baked at 300° for 5-8 min. turning once -- do not overheat.

Bite off a corner and drizzle honey inside. If you don’t want to go to all this work just buy the refrigerated biscuits, separate biscuits, roll as above on a floured board and fry as above.

**Banana Bread**

* Bake @ 350°F

1/3 c. shortening

3/4 c. light brown sugar

Cream together shortening and sugar
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 c. (2-3) mashed bananas</td>
<td>Add to creamed mixture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 eggs</td>
<td>Add to above and mix well</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½ c. flour</td>
<td>Sift dry ingredients and add alternately with milk to creamed mixture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 tsp. bak soda</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1 tsp. salt</td>
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<tr>
<td>½ c. milk</td>
<td>(I use skim)</td>
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Pour in greased loaf pan (can add nuts or just put nuts on top and sprinkle with wheat germ). Bake @ 350° for one hour or until knife comes out clean. Let cool in pan for about 10 min. Bang bottom of pan hard on wood cutting board and lightly bang the sides just enough to loosen bread from pan. Cool on rack.

This is about the easiest and best recipe I have ever found.
Turkey Noodle Soup

One turkey carcass (or pheasant) Simmer all the bones in about 4 quarts of water for 2-3 hours. Break the leg bones in half to simmer out the marrow. Can add some onions, carrots or celery to the broth for extra flavor. Drain and save broth. Pick meat off the bones.

1-2 cans of cream of mushroom soup Mix together mushroom soup and broth. Add turkey meat (according to taste and amount of broth) and simmer.

1 pkg. noodles or homemade noodles, cooked Add cooked noodles to soup mixture. Adjust seasonings as desired. Heat and serve.

Grandma's Homemade Noodles

1 egg or 2 egg yolks
1 Tb. cream
½ tsp. salt
¼ tsp. bak. pwd.
Flour to make a stiff dough

Mix egg, cream, salt, baking powder and flour together. Knead dough until pliable but stiff. Roll dough very thin on a floured board. Slice noodles into thin strips. Let dry several hours.

Cook in boiling water 15-20 min.

As a child I remember pans/boards with noodles draped over them drying in the kitchen, especially after we had turkey or the hunters brought home a pheasant. To this day turkey noodle soup is one of my favorite meals. These noodles were never as thin as the packaged noodles--they had a bit of "bite" to them.
Mom's (Grandma's) Turkey Stuffing
2 pkg. herb dressing mix (about 14 oz. each)
1 pkg. dry onion soup mix
1 tsp. bak pwd
1 c. pistachios, walnuts or almonds
1 cube butter, melted in 1 c. water

Add additional water to make dressing moist. Can add 1 beaten egg and/or milk.

Pistachios make this dressing -- my grandma (your great grandmother) said the bak pwd made it "lighter".
Kulich

Bake @ 350°

2 1/2 - 3 c. flour
1/4 c. sugar
1 tsp. salt
1 tsp. grated lemon peel
1 pkg. dry yeast
1/2 c. milk, plus 1/4 c. water
2 Tbs. butter, room temp.
1 egg, room temperature

Combine 3/4 c. flour, sugar, salt, lemon peel and yeast.
Pour milk and water in a saucepan over low heat.
Add butter which only needs softening.
Pour liquid into dry ingredients and
beat 2 min. on med. speed. Scrape bowl.
Add egg and 1/2 c. more flour to make thick batter. Beat at high for 2 min.

With wooden spoon and fingers work in additional flour to make soft dough that cleans the sides of the bowl.
Turn out on lightly floured board; knead until dough is smooth and elastic, about 10 min. Place in greased bowl.
Cover and put in warm place until dough doubles in bulk, about 1 hour.

1/4-1/2 c. each chopped blanched almonds and raisins: Punch down dough and turn onto work surface. Press
dough flat, sprinkle on almonds and raisins; work into dough. Divide dough in two and set aside a golf-ball size piece.
With hands, shape each large piece into a ball with the smooth side up. Press into two greased one pound coffee cans.
The dough should fill only half the tin (if more bake excess in another pan).
To make the letters "XV", roll the small piece of dough into a pencil-thin rope about 24" long; cut in 6 pieces and
use to form XV on top of breads (Does IX have to do with Easter -- I don't know).

Cover cans: let dough rise almost to the top of the tins, about 45 min. Don't let it rise above the top. Bake 35 min. @ 350° or until light brown. The loaves will pull away from the sides of the cans. Remove from oven, cool in tins about 10 min. before turning onto cooling rack. Serve with Paskha (next page).

Dad's Aunt Jean served this to us in New York - a traditional Russian Easter dish

Paskha*

1 lb. large curd pot cheese
2 1/2 Tbs. unsalted softened butter
1 egg yolk
1/3 c. sugar
1/3 c. heavy cream, scalded
1/4 c. chopped candied fruits and rinds
1/2 tsp. vanilla
1/4 c. finely chopped blanched almonds

Set cheese in cheesecloth and let drain with weight on top for 2-3 hours
Rub cheese through a fine sieve. Beat thoroughly with butter.
Mix yolk and sugar until thick
Still beating, slowly add hot cream to yolk/sugar in a thin stream.
Stirring constantly, cook over low heat until mixture thickens to custard consistency. Do not allow to boil or it may curdle.
Combine fruits and vanilla and let set 1 hour

Take custard off the heat, stir in fruits and set the pan in a large bowl filled with ice cubes covered with 2" water. Stir the custard constantly with metal spoon until it is completely cooled; then mix gently but thoroughly into the cheese mixture and stir in the chopped almonds.
Line a "pashka" form or a small clay flower pot with an opening in the bottom with double layer damp cheesecloth (let 2" hang over the sides). Pour batter into pot and fold ends of cheesecloth over the top. Set a weight directly on top of the cheesecloth and chill overnight or until firm.
To unmold, unwrap top cheesecloth and invert on serving plate. The paskha will slide out easily. Gently peel off cheesecloth and decorate the top and side of cake with almonds and candied fruit.
Can be served alone or wonderful spread on Kulich.

I cut this recipe in thirds -- the original made a lot. Can make 3-4 days ahead of time and refrigerate.

Buttermilk Potato Rolls*

Bake @ 425°

Keep all ingredients at about 85°
3/4 c. freshly cooked, riced potatoes
1/2 c. butter
2 c. buttermilk

Prepare potatoes and mix with butter
Heat buttermilk to about 85° (warmer if using pkg yeast)
1 cake compressed yeast (or 1 pkg.)  Crumble yeast, sugar, salt into about ½ c. buttermilk. Let rest 10 min.
2 Tbs. sugar  Add remaining buttermilk and mix with potatoes.
1 tsp. salt
2 eggs  Beat eggs until light and add to potato/yeast mixture
7½ c. sifted all purpose flour

Gradually stir in 6 c. of flour. Knead in the rest. Place dough in a greased bowl and turn it so that it is greased lightly on all sides. Cover and let rise until double in bulk. Punch down. Fill greased muffin tins about 1/3 full with 3 small smooth rolled balls of dough.

1 egg yolk  Dilute yolk with a little water or milk and brush glaze on rolls, sprinkle with poppy seeds.
Poppy seeds

Let rolls rise, covered in a warm place until about double in bulk. Bake in preheated 425º oven for 15-18 minutes. Remove at once from pans.

Nice soft roll -- Oleg's favorite type
Dilly Bread

1 pkg. dry yeast
¼ c. warm water

Dissolve yeast in water.

1 c. creamed cottage cheese (lukewarm)
2 Tbs. sugar
1 Tbs. toasted minced onion
1 Tb. butter
2 tsp. dill weed (or rosemary or other herb)
1 tsp. salt
¼ tsp. soda
1 unbeaten egg

Combine cottage cheese, sugar, onion, butter, dill, salt, soda and egg, and add to yeast mixture

2¼-2½ c. flour

Add flour gradually and mix to form a stiff dough.

Place in a greased bowl, cover and let rise until double (about 60 min.) Stir down dough. Turn into well greased round 8" ovenproof bowl or 8" cake pan.. Let rise again for 40-50 min. Bake in same bowl at 350° 40-50 min. Brush with melted butter and sprinkle with salt.

Don’t forget the salt on top -- This bread has a wonderful aroma while it bakes